FCHS HONOR CODE PLEDGE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BLOCK: \_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**“THE FEVER” – A STORY OF DISEASE AND CRISIS IN HAMPTON ROADS, VIRGINIA**

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| **FRAME NUMBER AND QUESTION TO CONSIDER:** | **N O T E S** |
| **1. TITLE FRAME** |  |
| 2. Why do historians often avoid topics like ***disease*** or ***natural disasters***? |  |
| 3. List three ***(3) major historical events*** in which disease plays a much larger role than is generally acknowledged in texts? | A.  B.  C. |
| 4. Describe ***two (2) thematic units*** which are generally learned about by students after World War II in the 20th Century? | A.  B. |
| 5. Who invented the vaccine which largely ***eradicated polio*** in the United States? |  |
| 6. What is the higher number? Lives lost in the Korean War or lives saved by ***Jonas Salk***? Do we know? |  |
| 7. Write out the quote by historian ***David McCullough***: |  |
| **8. TITLE FRAME:** |  |
| 9. What was the name of ***the ship*** which arrived in Portsmouth in 1855? What was the ship’s nickname? |  |
| 10. What group was frequently ***blamed*** for the spread of contagious diseases in US History? Why? |  |
| 11. What was the most likely cause of the ***Yellow Fever*** pandemic which broke out in Portsmouth in the 1850s? |  |
| 12. List ***five (5) symptoms*** of ***Yellow Fever***. | **A.**  **B.**  **C.**  **D.**  **E.** |
| 13. What ***local cities*** put a quarantine on the cities of Portsmouth and Norfolk? Why? |  |
| 14. What part of Norfolk was quarantined by a ***24-foot high fence***? What was the inevitable result of this wall? |  |
| 15. What is ***Nativism***? What two (2) groups were victimized by Nativism during the 1850s? | **Nativism** - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Victims of Nativism: |
| 16. Define ***tenement***. In what part of Norfolk and Portsmouth were tenements located? Why? | **Tenement** - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Location of tenements: |
| 17. List ***three (3) examples of outbreaks of pandemic*** disease in history. Are there any recent pandemics of note? | A.  B.  C. |
| 18. What did 19th Century society ***not understand*** about the nature of disease? |  |
| 19. Approximately how many people lived in ***Norfolk and Portsmouth***, combined, in 1855? What framework was in place to deal with an outbreak of disease? | **Population:**  Infrastructure to fight disease:  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 20. What theory is promoted by ***Darwinism***? |  |
| 21. What is meant by ***“Social Darwinism”?*** How did Darwin view this? |  |
| 22. After considering the information in the frame, does ***“Social Darwinism”*** seem like it would be good for society? |  |
| 23. Does surviving or succeeding in life always necessarily mean that you ***deserved to survive*** or ***succeed***? |  |
| 24. What kinds of leaders maintained ***social order*** in Hampton Roads during the “Yellow Fever” crisis? |  |
| 25. Who was the ***Rev. George Armstrong***? |  |
| 26. What is the name of the ***Norfolk Mayor*** who died during the “Yellow Fever” pandemic? |  |
| 27. What role did the ***Howard Association*** play in helping the people of Hampton Roads during the pandemic years? |  |
| 28. What role did ***Father Matthew O’Keefe*** play during the “Yellow Fever” Crisis of 1855? |  |
| 29. Who was ***John Jones***? |  |
| 29B. Why did John Jones ***refuse the tribute*** which was paid to him by the residents of Norfolk and Portsmouth after his selfless devotion during the Yellow Fever Crisis of 1855? |  |
| 30. Who was the only ***female hero*** in the entire “Yellow Fever” narrative? Why do you think this is? |  |
| 31. What really ***ended the “Yellow Fever” pandemic*** of 1855? |  |
| 32. What had ***caused the pandemic*** in the first place? |  |
| **33. TITLE FRAME:** |  |
| 34. What was the ***last major “Yellow Fever” outbreak*** in the United States? |  |
| 35. What role did ***Louis Pasteur*** play in solving the puzzle of contagious diseases? |  |
| 36. What was one major cause of the ***Spanish-American War***? What killed ten times (10 X) as many men as combat during this misnamed “Splendid Little War?” |  |
| 37. ***Dr. Walter Reed*** is a very famous and much revered doctor in US History, who has a VA hospital named after him. What two (2) criticisms might be offered about his work? | A.  B. |
| 38. What ***nation*** failed to complete the Panama Canal in the decades before Americans built it? Who were the French leaders who organized the effort? Why did the project fail? |  |
| 39. What ***US President*** forced the Panama Canal project through, and what do we call his ***foreign policy*** type? | ***United States President:***  ***Foreign Policy Type:*** |
| 40. How many workers had died during the ***French*** attempt to build the canal? |  |
| 41. What methods did ***Dr. William Gorgas*** use to prevent outbreaks of disease in Panama during the American effort? |  |
| 42. Who was the first ***American President*** to ever visit a foreign nation while in office? |  |
| 43. What ***year*** did the Panama Canal open? |  |
| 44. What was the ***first war in which more men died from combat than disease***? |  |
| 45. What ***pandemic*** started at the end of World War I and spread across the globe, killing tens of millions? |  |
| 46. What was unique about the people who were effected by the ***“Spanish Flu”?*** How many Americans perished during the period between 1918 – 1919? | ***Characteristics of the Spanish Flu:***  ***Number of Fatalities:*** |
| 47. How long was the US involved in ***World War I***? How many men died in combat? How many ***died from the Spanish Flu***? |  |
| **48. TITLE FRAME:** |  |
| 49. List at least ***five (5) improvements in the field of medicine*** which have promoted public health since 1900. | **A.**  **B.**  **C.**  **D.**  **E.** |
| 50. What is the role of the ***Center for Disease Control (CDC)*** in the United States? |  |